

## AUTHOR INDEX

A

- Aamodt, R. L., 164, 165, 175, 375
- Aarts, W. H., 202
- Abragam, A., 143
- Abraham, B. M., 225, 348
- Adair, R. K., 68, 250
- Adams, E. N., 3rd, 239
- Adams, N., 65, 344, 345
- Adams, N. E., 394
- Adams, R. V., 93
- Addario, M. M., 99
- Aeppli, H., 130, 131, 137, 141, 146, 147, 150, 152, 153, 155, 157, 244
- Agarwala, B. K., 12
- Agnew, H. M., 277
- Albada, G. B. van, 11, 13, 16, 59
- Albers-Schönberg, H., 130, 141, 147, 150, 151, 157, 244
- Albert, R. D., 276
- Alburger, D. E., 152, 153, 155, 240, 244, 291
- Alder, K., 130, 131, 135, 136, 141, 142, 144, 157, 244
- Alford, W. L., 180, 181
- Alford, W. P., 261, 277, 278, 284
- Alfvén, H., 349, 352, 354, 356
- Allen, A. D., 211
- Allen, A. J., 243
- Allen, J. S., 245
- Allen, K. W., 278
- Allen, R., 21
- Allen, R. A., 155, 156
- Allen, T. L., 230
- Aller, L. H., 2, 3, 44, 53
- Almqvist, E., 278
- Almy, G. M., 108, 120, 121
- Alpher, R. A., 1-40; 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 34, 44, 49, 59, 60
- Al-Salam, S. G., 401
- Alvarez, L. W., 80, 88
- Ames, D. P., 289
- Anderson, C. D., 180
- Anderson, E. B., 75
- Anderson, E. C., 63-78; 63, 67, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76
- Anderson, G. W., Jr., 8, 65
- Anderson, H. L., 84, 172, 173, 239
- Andrade, E. N. da C., 200, 212
- Angus, J., 261, 277, 278, 284
- Annis, M., 182
- Arakatsu, G., 400
- Arendale, W. F., 234
- Arfken, G. B., 134, 137, 138, 139, 153, 252
- Argo, H. V., 384
- Arley, N., 68
- Armenteros, R., 180, 182
- Arnold, J. R., 69, 74, 76
- Arnold, R. D., 224, 225
- Arnold, W. R., 80, 130, 244
- Arx, A., von, 87
- Ashkin, J., 376
- Aston, F. W., 7
- Aten, A. H. W., Jr., 5, 7, 72, 314
- Atkinson, R., 41
- Atkinson, R. E., 11
- Atterling, H., 82
- Austerman, S. B., 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198
- Austern, N., 137, 253, 394
- Avery, R., 394
- Axel, P., 247

B

- Baade, W., 2, 57, 60
- Bacher, R. F., 241, 263, 309, 311
- Backus, J., 276
- Badger, R. M., 234
- Bagge, E., 67, 346, 355
- Baker, R. G., 108, 115
- Bakker, C. J., 154
- Baldinger, E., 242
- Baldwin, G. C., 100, 107, 400, 402
- Ballou, N. E., 408
- Baltensberger, W., 144
- Band, W., 11, 33
- Bardeen, J., 226
- Barden, S. E., 85
- Barkas, W. H., 184
- Barker, F. C., 377, 395
- Barker, K. H., 180, 182
- Barnes, J. W., 406
- Barschall, H. H., 21, 68, 248
- Bartell, F. O., 98, 100
- Barton, G. W., 98
- Batchelor, G. K., 350, 351
- Battat, M. E., 68
- Batzel, R. E., 95, 96, 98, 100, 101, 102, 402, 408
- Bauchsbaum, R., 228
- Beals, L. S., 360
- Beard, D. B., 3
- Becker, E. W., 225, 227
- Becker, G. E., 89
- Becker, M., 205, 210
- Becker, R., 348
- Becker, R. A., 85
- Bederson, B., 253, 254, 255
- Beenakker, J. J. M., 225
- Behr, A., 17, 18
- Beling, J. K., 153, 157, 244
- Bell, P. R., 154, 291
- Bell, R. E., 384
- Bell, R. P., 232
- Bellamy, E. H., 239, 240, 255, 256
- Benedict, T. S., 126
- Bengston, J., 385, 386
- Bennett, W. H., 80
- Benveniste, J., 113
- Berestetski, V. B., 243
- Bergstrahl, T. A., 80
- Beringer, R., 145
- Berlin, T. H., 26, 245
- Berman, A., 254
- Berman, R., 212, 213, 214
- Bernardini, G., 100
- Bernstein, R. B., 233
- Beskow, G., 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 59
- Bethe, H. A., 3, 11, 21, 25, 41, 47, 48, 49, 50, 67, 68, 112, 113, 117, 118, 123, 124, 241, 263, 311, 376, 377, 380, 385, 394
- Beun, J. A., 241
- Beyster, J. R., 152, 153, 154, 155, 156
- Biddick, R. E., 232
- Bidelman, W. P., 55
- Biedenharn, L. C., 131, 134, 137, 138, 139, 153, 242, 267, 394
- Biermann, L., 335-64; 346, 348, 350, 351, 355, 357
- Bigeleisen, J., 221-38; 73, 226, 227, 229, 230
- Billington, D. S., 195, 198
- Birge, R. W., 371, 374
- Bishop, A. S., 130, 131, 146, 152, 155, 157, 174, 175, 244
- Bishop, G. R., 21, 384, 385
- Bitter, F., 253

## AUTHOR INDEX

Blair, J. M., 386, 387, 391, 392  
 Blair, J. S., 163-86; 175  
 Blatt, J. M., 131, 137, 142, 176, 242, 385, 394, 395  
 Bleany, B., 241  
 Bleuler, E., 205, 272, 273  
 Blewett, J. P., 81  
 Blewett, T. H., 198, 199, 202, 204, 216  
 Blin-Stoyle, R. J., 241  
 Blix, R., 72  
 Bloch, F., 252  
 Blocker, W., 107  
 Bloembergen, N., 143  
 Boas, W., 199, 216  
 Boehm, F., 152, 155  
 Boer, J., de, 225  
 Bohm, D., 53  
 Bohr, A., 252, 253, 254  
 Bohr, N., 96, 112, 123, 187, 309, 312, 314, 315, 328  
 Bok, B. J., 17  
 Boley, F. L., 278  
 Bolgiano, P., 245  
 Bondi, C. M., 58  
 Bondi, H., 34, 53, 56  
 Bonet-Maury, P., 215  
 Bönisch, A., 221  
 Bonner, N. A., 99, 102  
 Booth, E. T., 100, 166, 399, 400  
 Bopp, C. D., 215  
 Borowitz, S., 170  
 Borst, L., 58, 59  
 Bothmer-By, A. A., 230  
 Bourns, A. N., 230  
 Bowen, D., 193, 196, 201, 202  
 Bowers, W. A., 31  
 Bowman, F., 198  
 Boyd, A. W., 234  
 Boyd, C. A., 232  
 Boyer, K., 81  
 Braddick, H. J. J., 345  
 Bradley, C. A., Jr., 9, 11  
 Bradley, L. C., 235  
 Bradner, H., 88  
 Bradt, H. L., 8, 359  
 Brady, E. L., 130, 145, 149, 150, 152, 153, 154, 155, 157, 244  
 Brattain, W. H., 208  
 Breit, G., 365-98; 172, 252, 366, 382, 383, 385, 386, 391, 395  
 Brickwedde, F. G., 231  
 Bridge, H. S., 162  
 Brightsen, R. A., 5, 314, 315, 319, 320, 321, 323, 324, 325, 326, 329  
 Brix, P., 235, 252  
 Broda, E., 401  
 Brody, J. K., 235  
 Brooks, H., 188, 196  
 Brown, A. B., 242, 250  
 Brown, F. W., 193, 201  
 Brown, H., 2, 4, 11, 14, 15, 17, 27, 27, 30, 276, 277, 278, 360  
 Brown, R., 179  
 Broyles, A. A., 383  
 Brueckner, K. A., 165, 173, 175, 178  
 Bryce, W. A., 233  
 Buliginski, D. G., 244  
 Bunker, M. E., 289  
 Burgy, M. T., 384  
 Burhop, E. H. S., 377  
 Burling, R. L., 17  
 Burrows, H. B., 234  
 Burton, M., 187, 215  
 Butement, F. D. S., 324  
 Butler, C. C., 180, 182  
 Butler, S. T., 243  
 Butler, T., 354  
 By, A. A. B., see Bothmer-By, A. A.  
 Byerly, P. R., Jr., 108, 120, 121  
 Byfield, H., 166

C

Cachon, A., 180, 182  
 Caianello, E. R., 266  
 Caldin, E. F., 232  
 Calvin, M., 73, 229, 230  
 Camac, M., 376, 377  
 Camerini, U., 179  
 Cameron, A. G. W., 106, 108, 108, 110, 111, 115, 116, 117, 118, 121, 122  
 Carlsson, A., 155  
 Carson, A. N., 29  
 Cartwright, W. F., 164, 165  
 Carver, J. H., 119, 122  
 Case, K. M., 170, 175, 366, 378, 379, 380  
 Casher, R., 211  
 Cassels, J. M., 83, 375  
 Cassidy, J. M., 291  
 Caswell, D. A., 89  
 Cavanaugh, P. E., 130, 148  
 Chackett, K. F., 8  
 Chadwick, J., 105  
 Chalmers, T. A., 105  
 Chamberlain, J. W., 53  
 Chamberlain, O., 98, 166, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 372, 374  
 Chandrasekhar, S., 2, 11, 13, 17, 41, 44, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 351  
 Chao, C. J., 130  
 Chapman, A. H., 182  
 Chapman, S., 348  
 Charette, J., 234  
 Charpak, G., 154  
 Cherdyncev, V., 12, 13, 16,

32  
 Cheston, W. B., 164  
 Chew, G. F., 163-86; 175, 177, 178, 377  
 Chick, D. R., 90  
 Christian, R. S., 371, 372, 377, 378, 382  
 Chu, E. L., 79-92; 89  
 Chupp, W. W., 98  
 Clark, D. L., 165  
 Clarke, J. T., 224  
 Clay, J., 345  
 Cleland, J. W., 205, 206, 207, 209  
 Clendenin, W. W., 252  
 Clusius, K., 223  
 Cockcroft, A. L., 261, 277, 278, 284  
 Cohen, K., 223  
 Cohen, S. G., 311  
 Cohn, H. Ö., 180  
 Collie, C. H., 79, 385  
 Collins, T. L., 221, 222, 312  
 Coltman, R. R., 198, 199, 202, 204, 216  
 Compton, A. H., 340, 341  
 Condon, E. U., 133, 135, 366, 385  
 Condon, F. E., 234  
 Cook, C. S., 276, 277  
 Cook, J. A., 121, 122  
 Cook, L. G., 195  
 Cook, L. J., 99, 377  
 Cooper, E. P., 143  
 Cork, B., 113, 386  
 Cork, J. M., 276  
 Cortini, G., 100  
 Coryell, C. D., 305-34; 314, 315, 319, 320, 321, 323, 324, 325, 326, 329, 330, 331  
 Cottingham, J. D., 82  
 Courant, E. D., 113, 119  
 Cowan, C. E., 147  
 Cowan, E. W., 180  
 Cowling, T. G., 348, 349  
 Cox, C. D., 155  
 Craggs, J. D., 75  
 Crane, H. R., 264  
 Crawford, B. L., Jr., 234  
 Crawford, J. H., 205, 206, 207, 209  
 Crawford, M. F., 254  
 Creutz, E. C., 375, 386  
 Critchfield, C. L., 2, 3, 9, 11, 13, 17, 29, 31, 41, 50, 266, 295  
 Crocker, I. H., 222  
 Crosby, E. H., 121, 122  
 Cunningham, B. B., 407  
 Cunningham, G. L., Jr., 234  
 Cunningham, J. A., 107, 108  
 Curie, I. J., see Joliot-Curie, I.  
 Curran, S. C., 75, 261, 277, 278, 284  
 Curtis, N. W., 109, 121

Cushing, R. L., 195  
 Cushman, B. E., 79

D

da C. Andrade, E. N., see Andrade, E. N., da C.  
 Dainton, A. D., 8, 336, 338, 339, 362  
 Dancoff, S. M., 170, 173, 247, 248  
 Daniels, J. M., 241  
 Danos, M., 113; 118, 123  
 Darby, E. K., 146, 156  
 Darling, B. T., 183  
 Daunt, J. G., 225  
 Davidson, J. P., Jr., 251, 252, 254, 291  
 Davidson, W. L., 216  
 Davis, L., 85, 352  
 Davis, L., Jr., 239  
 Davis, R. E., 205, 210  
 Davis, W. O., 65, 66, 67  
 Day, M. J., 218  
 DeBenedetti, S., 147  
 deBoer, J., see Boer, J. de  
 Decius, J. C., 234  
 Deevay, E. S., Jr., 76  
 de Groot, S. R., see Groot, S. R. de  
 de Hemptinne, M., see Hemptinne, M. de  
 Delbecq, E. J., 211  
 Dementi, V. S., 21  
 Demers, P., 21  
 Demeur, M., 11, 13  
 De Shalit, A., 146, 148, 252  
 de Toledo, P. S., see Toledo, P. S. de  
 Deutsch, M., 81, 130, 131, 145, 146, 147, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 241, 243, 244, 245  
 Deutschnann, M., 180  
 Devons, S., 243, 244  
 Dewan, J. T., 278  
 Dharmatti, S. S., 239  
 Dibeler, V. H., 232, 233  
 Dickel, G., 223  
 Dickinson, W. C., 239  
 Dickson, J. M., 83, 98  
 Dienes, G. J., 187-220; 191, 193, 198, 201, 202, 203, 204  
 Dirac, P. A. M., 33, 34  
 Diven, B. C., 108, 120, 121  
 Dokoupil, Z., 225  
 Dolbear, D. W. N., 341  
 Dole, M., 216, 222  
 Donahue, T. M., 361  
 Donnelly, F. K., 82  
 Donoghue, J. J., 193  
 Döpel, K., 17  
 Döpel, R., 17  
 Douglas, R. A., 106, 108, 115, 116  
 Drell, S. D., 170, 175  
 Duane, W., 215  
 Duckworth, H. E., 222, 312, 326  
 Duffield, R. B., 293, 402  
 Duke, F. R., 231  
 Duncan, D. B., 52  
 Dunn, G. E., 231  
 Dunning, J. R., 399, 400  
 Dunning, K. L., 80  
 Dunworth, J. W., 132, 146, 147, 156  
 Durand, E., 80  
 Durbin, R., 165, 177  
 du Toit, S., see Toit, S., du  
 Dutrannois, J., 90

E

Easterly, W. P., 193  
 Edwards, R. R., 142  
 Egger, C., 20, 21, 25, 291  
 Eggleston, R. R., 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 201, 216  
 Ehmert, A., 341, 345, 346, 354  
 Einstein, A., 19  
 Eisenbud, L., 391  
 Elsenstein, J., 377  
 Eisinger, J. T., 253, 254, 255  
 Elliot, E., 341  
 Elliot, L. G., 384  
 Ellison, C. H., 80  
 Elsasser, W. M., 5, 248, 347, 349  
 Engebretson, H. J., 82  
 Engelkemeir, A. G., 63  
 Engelkemeir, D. W., 405  
 Engler, H. D., 235  
 Engler, N., 311  
 Epstein, L., 51, 52, 53  
 Epstein, S., 228  
 Evans, G. E., 208  
 Ewald, H., 221  
 Eyses, L., 109, 116, 123, 124, 125  
 Eyring, H., 231

F

Falk, C. E., 243  
 Falkoff, D. L., 130, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 152, 155, 243, 244, 245  
 Fan, C.-Y., 277, 359  
 Fan, H. Y., 205, 210  
 Fano, L., 318, 320, 321, 328, 329, 331  
 Fano, U., 136  
 Faris, F., 386  
 Farkas, A., 231  
 Farkas, L., 9, 231  
 Feather, N., 328

Feeley, H. W., 71, 72, 76  
 Feenber, E., 6, 21, 130, 172, 222, 245, 250, 252, 267, 273, 291, 311, 312, 314, 315, 328, 329, 330, 333, 361, 390  
 Feingold, A. M., 156, 245, 274, 380, 394  
 Feister, I., 272  
 Feld, B. T., 239-60; 153, 157, 239, 242, 244, 253, 254, 255  
 Feldman, L., 291, 299  
 Feldman, M., 193, 201  
 Félici, N. J., 90  
 Fermi, E., 22, 29, 170, 172, 173, 245, 311, 312, 313, 315, 330, 331, 351, 357, 360, 365  
 Fernbach, S., 98  
 Ferretti, B., 395  
 Fesbach, H., 178, 242, 383, 389, 394  
 Fierz, M., 135, 138, 139, 272  
 Fillmore, F. L., 386  
 Fincke, K., 67  
 Findley, D. E., 388, 391, 392  
 Fireman, E. L., 262, 311  
 Fishman, H., 100  
 Flammersfeld, A., 246, 318, 320, 321, 328, 329, 331  
 Fletcher, W. H., 234  
 Flint, R. F., 76  
 Flowers, B. H., 256  
 Flügge, S., 6, 11, 25, 63, 64, 311  
 Flum, R. S., 180  
 Foldy, L. L., 170, 252, 253  
 Foley, H. M., 251  
 Follin, J. W., Jr., 32  
 Fookson, A., 224  
 Foote, R. S., 86  
 Forbes, S. G., 80  
 Forbush, S. E., 341, 343, 354  
 Ford, G. P., 399-410; 406  
 Forsyth, P. A., 85  
 Fortescue, R. L., 79, 80, 82, 83  
 Foss, M. H., 83  
 Fowler, E. C., 171, 172  
 Fowler, J. L., 406  
 Fowler, P. H., 8, 179, 180, 336, 338, 339, 362  
 Fowler, R. H., 9  
 Fowler, W. A., 41, 51, 68, 221, 240, 242, 250, 312  
 Fowler, W. B., 171, 172  
 Frank, F. C., 8, 17  
 Frankel, S., 148, 149, 151, 153, 156, 400  
 Frauenfelder, H., 129-62;

## AUTHOR INDEX

130, 131, 137, 141,  
143, 144, 146, 147,  
150, 151, 152, 153,  
155, 157, 244

Fred, M., 235, 238, 240

Freedman, M. S., 209, 405

Freier, G., 386, 387, 391,  
392

Freier, P. S., 8

Fremlin, J. H., 79, 82, 83,  
85, 87

Fretter, W. B., 180

Friedlander, G., 31, 100,  
102, 112, 153, 244

Friedman, A. S., 224, 225

Friedman, H. L., 166

Friedman, L., 226, 229,  
230

Friedman, M. H., 175

Frieman, E., 49

Fritz-Niggli, H., 87

Fröberg, C. E., 395

Fröhlich, H., 169, 226

Fry, D. W., 79, 88, 89

Fry, T. M., 212, 214

Fry, W. F., 186

Fuchs, M., 130, 134, 139,  
158

Fujimoto, Y., 99, 175

Fulbright, H. W., 291, 299

Fuller, G., 318, 320, 321,  
328, 329, 331

Furry, W. H., 262

**G**

Gaertner, E. R., 116, 120,  
123

Gallar, N., 234

Gallone, S., 252

Gamba, A., 266

Gamow, G., 2, 3, 9, 13, 17,  
18, 25, 29, 31, 41,  
57, 58, 245

Gaposchkin, C. P., see  
Payne Gaposchkin, C.

Gardner, E., 100, 164

Gardner, J. H., 239

Gardner, J. W., 135, 136,  
138, 139, 243

Garth, R. C., 20, 21, 25

Garwin, R. L., 155, 156,  
174

Gasteiger, E. L., 400

Gauer, G., 86

Géhenlau, J., 13

Geib, I. G., 216

Gerhart, J., 278, 285

Germain, L. S., 100

Geschwind, S., 239

Getting, L. A., 340, 341

Ghiorso, A., 96, 130, 162,  
326

Ghormley, J. A., 211

Ghoshal, S. N., 115

Gibbs, J. W., 9, 10

Gibson, W. M., 243

Gill, R. G. S., see Summers-Gill, R. G.

Gilman, H., 231

Gilmore, J. S., 406

Gindler, J., 402

Ginzton, E. L., 89

Glasee, G. W., 82

Gluckstern, R. L., 365-98

Glueckauf, E., 319

Goechermann, R. H., 100,  
101, 402, 407

Goeddel, W., 193, 201

Goens, J., 90

Goeppert-Mayer, M., 262

Goertzel, G., 130, 131, 134,  
135, 137, 141, 142,  
243, 244

Goffin, E. S., see Sauvienier-Goffin, E.

Gold, T., 34

Goldberg, M. D., 170

Goldberger, M. L., 98, 177,  
242, 377

Goldhaber, G. S., see  
Scharff-Goldhaber, G.

Goldhaber, M., 105, 112,  
117, 123, 130, 137,  
142, 153, 154, 244,  
247, 250, 306, 321

Goldachmidt, V. M., 2, 5, 25

Goldsmith, H. H., 79, 251

Goldstein, N., 21, 22

Goldstein, W., 242

Good, M. L., 291

Good, R., 295

Good, W. M., 145

Gooden, J. S., 79, 82, 83,  
85, 87

Goodman, C., 6, 66

Gordon, H., 88

Gordy, W., 239, 240, 251

Gorter, C. J., 225, 241

Goudsmit, S. A., 222

Goward, F. K., 79, 80, 82,  
83, 85

Grace, H. A., 155, 158

Grace, M. A., 241

Graef, C., 340, 341

Graham, G. A. R., 384

Graham, R. P., 222

Graves, E. R., 80

Green, A. E. S., 311

Green, G. K., 82

Green, L., Jr., 193

Greenberg, D. H., 100, 102,  
403, 408

Greenstein, J. L., 2, 3, 60,  
61, 352

Gregg, E. C., 85

Greuling, E., 245, 289

Griffiths, J. H. E., 21

Grilly, E. R., 224, 225

Groot, S. R. de, 132, 241,  
243, 266, 267

Gross, L., 149, 261, 277,  
278, 284

Grosse, A. V., 63, 399, 400

Guggenheim, K., 11

Guindon, W. G., 383

Gulbransen, E. A., 72

Gunther, P., 215

Gunther-Mohr, R., 239

Gurney, R. W., 144, 187,  
193

Guth, E., 126

Gutowsky, H. S., 239

Gwathmey, E., 225

Gwinn, H. R., 222

Gwinn, W. D., 234

**H**

Haar, D. ter, 2, 3, 13, 41,  
57, 80

Hadley, J., 164, 165, 175

Hafner, E. M., 240

Hafstad, L. R., 387

Hahn, E. L., 143

Halban, H., 21, 155, 158,  
241, 384, 385, 394

Hales, R. W., 178

Hall, H. H., 390, 392

Halpern, J., 79, 87, 153,  
157, 244, 311, 312,  
313, 315, 330, 331

Halpern, O., 225

Hamermesh, M., 235

Hamill, W. H., 63

Hamilton, D. R., 132, 133,  
134, 135, 136, 140,  
141, 149, 243, 244,  
245, 261, 276, 277,  
278, 284

Hammack, K. C., 222, 250,  
252

Hammel, E. F., 225

Hammond, G. S., 231

Hanna, G. C., 261, 277, 278,  
284

Hansen, W. W., 89

Hansson, L. F. E., 385, 394,  
395

Hardebol, J., 223

Harding, J. B., 179

Harding, J. G., 99

Harkins, W. D., 5, 6, 7, 9

Harman, W. D., 222

Harr, J., 130

Harris, D., 243

Harris, G. M., 226, 230

Harris, W. M., 285

Harrison, M. H., 45, 52

Hart, E. W., 371, 372, 377,  
382

Harteck, P., 3, 9, 225

Harvey, J. A., 170, 312,  
318, 327

Harvie, R. B. R. S., 89

Haslam, R. N. H., 85, 106,  
108, 110, 111, 115,  
116, 121, 122

Hastings, J. M., 17

Hauser, W., 242

Havens, W. W., 170

Haxby, R.O., 400  
 Hazel, O., 240, 248, 306, 308, 357, 379  
 Hayashi, C., 31  
 Hayden, D.C., 222  
 Hays, E.E., 222  
 Hebb, M.H., 86, 248  
 Hebert, G., 239, 240  
 Hedberg, K., 234  
 Hedgran, A., 365  
 Heer, E., 130, 153, 157, 244  
 Heidmann, J., 118  
 Heisenberg, W., 309, 335, 340, 349  
 Heitler, W., 169, 170, 173  
 Hellman, M., 230  
 Helmholz, A.C., 100  
 Hemmendinger, A., 384  
 Hemptinne, M., de, 234  
 Henderson, J.E., 82  
 Henkel, R.L., 21  
 Henning, G., 193  
 Henri, V.P., 166  
 Henrich, L.R., 11, 13  
 Herb, R.G., 384, 386, 387, 388, 390  
 Herman, R.C., 1-40; 1, 2, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 34, 44, 49, 59, 60  
 Herzberg, G., 2, 228, 234  
 Hess, R.J., Jr., 222  
 Hevesy, G. von, 2  
 Heydenburg, N.P., 387  
 Heyn, F., 83  
 Hibbs, R.F., 222  
 Hilberry, N., 336, 359  
 Hildebrand, R.H., 178  
 Hill, J.E., 399  
 Hill, R.D., 306, 321  
 Hillger, R.E., 234  
 Hiltner, W.A., 352  
 Hintenberger, H., 224  
 Hintz, N.M., 98  
 Hirschfelder, J.O., 231  
 Hirzel, O., 75, 114, 120  
 Hiskey, C.F., 232  
 Hoang, T.-F., 8  
 Hodgson, P.E., 179  
 Hofstad, L.R., 401  
 Hoge, H.J., 224, 225  
 Holmes, D.K., 295  
 Holt, J.R., 243  
 Holt, R.B., 98  
 Holtzman, R.B., 277  
 Holzapfel, L., 215  
 Hopkins, H.H., Jr., 94, 95, 407  
 Horluti, J., 232  
 Hornbostel, J., 109, 121  
 Hornig, D.F., 234  
 Hornyak, W.F., 41, 51, 68, 240, 242, 277  
 Horovitz, K.L., see

Lark-Horovitz, K.  
 Horsley, R.J., 108, 110, 111, 115  
 Houtermans, F.G., 11, 41  
 Howerton, H.K., 80  
 Howland, J.J., 100, 402, 407  
 Howlett, J., 83  
 Hoyle, F., 13, 16, 34, 56, 58, 59  
 Hsiao, C., 180  
 Hu, T.M., 377  
 Hubble, E.P., 2, 3, 18  
 Huber, O., 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 156, 157  
 Huber, P., 242  
 Huddleston, C.M., 289  
 Hughes, D.J., 20, 21, 22, 25, 170, 291, 384  
 Hull, M.H., 382, 383, 385, 386  
 Hulthen, L., 385, 394, 395  
 Humbel, F., 146, 148  
 Hummel, H.H., 250  
 Hunt, J.P., 227  
 Huntington, H.B., 190  
 Hurwitz, H., Jr., 21  
 Hutchison, C.A., Jr., 212  
 Hynek, J.A., 43

I

Igelinsky, J.M., 75  
 Ikawa, M., 405  
 Illof, E., 164, 165  
 Ingram, M.G., 63, 222, 262, 311  
 Inglis, D.R., 250, 251, 283  
 Inskeep, R.G., 234  
 Isaacs, P., 172  
 Itoh, J., 145

J

Jaccarino, V., 239  
 Jackson, H.L., 250  
 Jackson, J.D., 385, 395  
 Jacobsohn, B.A., 180  
 Jahn, H.A., 135  
 Jakobson, M., 166, 178  
 James, H.M., 208, 209, 210  
 Jamison, R.E., 199, 216  
 Jarmie, W.N., 121, 124, 125  
 Jarvis, G.A., 384  
 Jastrow, R., 378, 380, 383  
 Jauch, J.M., 241  
 Jeans, J.H., 33  
 Jeffries, C.D., 239  
 Jennings, B., 243  
 Jensen, E.N., 289  
 Jensen, H., 5  
 Jensen, J.H.D., 5, 6, 9, 11, 12, 13, 18, 17, 113, 117, 123, 240, 248

K

Kalkstein, M., 262  
 Kanne, W.R., 387  
 Kaplon, M.F., 166, 175, 336, 337, 339  
 Karplus, R., 239  
 Karraker, D.G., 96, 98  
 Karzmark, C.J., 180  
 Katcoff, S., 17  
 Katz, L., 85, 106, 108, 109, 110, 111, 115, 116, 117, 121, 122, 126  
 Keck, J.C., 125, 126  
 Keen, R., 193  
 Kegley, C.L., 312, 326  
 Kellison, J., 248  
 Keim, C., 223  
 Keister, G.L., 154  
 Keller, G., 57  
 Kelly, E.L., 101, 402, 408  
 Kemball, C., 227  
 Kemmer, N., 172  
 Kempton, A.E., 21  
 Kennedy, W.R., 89  
 Kenney, R.W., 107  
 Kent, D.W., 8, 336, 338, 339, 362  
 Kerr, E.C., 224  
 Kerst, D.W., 86, 116, 117, 119, 121, 124  
 Kessler, J., 166  
 Keston, A.S., 72

## AUTHOR INDEX

Kienle, H., 43  
 Kiepenheuer, K., O., 356  
 Kikuchi, S., 124, 145  
 Kimura, K., 400, 405  
 King, J. G., 239  
 Kip, A. F., 212  
 Kirshenbaum, A. D., 63  
 Kirshenbaum, I., 225  
 Klaiber, G. S., 100, 107,  
 400, 402  
 Klein, A., 239  
 Klein, D., 59  
 Klein, O., 9, 10, 11, 12, 13,  
 14, 16, 267  
 Klema, E. D., 154, 399  
 Klemm, A., 244  
 Klemons, P. G., 212, 214  
 Klontz, E., 209, 210  
 Klüber, H. von, 2  
 Kluyver, J. C., 223  
 Knable, N., 178  
 Knipp, J. K., 166  
 Knox, W. J., 83, 100  
 Koch, H. W., 107, 108, 400  
 Koch, J., 211  
 Koester, L. J., 250  
 Kohman, T. P., 309, 314,  
 318, 321, 328  
 Kohn, W., 170  
 Kolsky, H. G., 239  
 Kondalah, E., 294  
 Konneker, W. R., 147  
 Konopinski, E. J., 261-304;  
 130, 139, 245, 246,  
 263, 289, 294, 297,  
 305, 306, 311  
 Kopfermann, H., 143, 252,  
 253  
 Korff, S. A., 63, 65, 66, 67  
 Koster, G. F., 239  
 Kowarski, L., 21, 81, 319  
 Kramers, H. A., 380  
 Kraushaar, J. J., 152, 155  
 Kraushaar, W. L., 79, 87,  
 166  
 Krest, D. W., 386, 387, 388  
 Kreuger, P. G., 386  
 Kröger, F. A., 226  
 Kroll, N. M., 239  
 Krook, M., 395  
 Kropschot, R. H., 196, 201  
 Kruse, U. E., 371, 374  
 Kuiper, G. P., 2, 3  
 Kulchitski, L. A., 157, 244  
 Kulp, J. L., 71, 72, 75, 76  
 Kurath, D., 250, 256  
 Kurie, F. N. D., 246  
 Kurti, N., 241  
 Kusaka, S., 340, 341  
 Kusch, P., 239, 254  
 Kynch, G. J., 253

L  
 Lacroute, P., 13  
 Ladenburg, R., 68  
 Lampi, E. E., 386, 387,

Lancaster, J. E., 234  
 Lange, I., 341  
 Langer, L. M., 261-304;  
 146, 246, 261, 276,  
 277, 278, 284, 289,  
 291, 293, 294, 299,  
 305, 306, 311  
 Lark-Horovitz, K., 188, 205,  
 206, 207, 208, 209,  
 210  
 Lasky, C., 82  
 Laslett, L. J., 289  
 Lattes, C., 12  
 Lattimore, S., 99  
 Latychev, G. A., 244  
 Laubenstein, R. A., 384  
 Lauritsen, C. C., 221, 242,  
 250, 312  
 Lauritsen, T., 41, 51, 68,  
 240, 242, 277  
 Lawson, J. L., 87, 100, 107,  
 112, 262, 276  
 Lax, H., 178  
 Le Couteur, K. J., 84, 99  
 Lederman, L. M., 166  
 Ledoux, P. J., 56  
 Ledrus, R., 90  
 Lee, D. D., 74  
 Lee, D. W., 109, 121  
 Lee, T. D., 58  
 Lefort, M., 215  
 Leighton, R. B., 180  
 Leitch, L. C., 234  
 Leith, C., 98  
 Lemaitre, G., 32  
 Lennox, E. S., 139  
 Lepore, J. V., 86  
 Leprince-Ringuet, L., 75  
 Levi, H., 74  
 Levine, C. A., 262  
 Levinger, J. S., 112, 113,  
 117, 123, 124, 126  
 Levinthal, C., 120, 125, 126  
 Lewis, E. M., 53  
 Lewis, H. W., 178  
 Li, C. H., 221  
 Li, C. W., 312  
 Li, H., 56  
 Libby, W. F., 7, 63, 67, 69, 70,  
 71, 74, 75, 76, 262  
 Lidofsky, L., 278  
 Lieshout, R. van, 154  
 Liller, W. C., 53  
 Lind, S. C., 187  
 Lindenbaum, S. J., 100  
 Linder, M., 96, 97  
 Lindner, M., 407  
 Lindsay, J. G., 230  
 Lindsey, G. R., 244  
 Lindström, G., 82  
 Ling, D. S., Jr., 243  
 Lippmann, B. A., 132, 243  
 Lipps, F., 245  
 Lipscomb, W. N., 234  
 Littauer, R. M., 179  
 Little, J. L., 387

Little, R. N., 80  
 Livingood, J. J., 82  
 Livingston, M. S., 79, 82,  
 83, 85, 87, 88  
 Livingston, R., 239, 240  
 Livingston, R. S., 82  
 Lloyd, S. P., 130, 132, 135,  
 136, 137, 138, 141,  
 144, 157, 243, 244  
 Loar, H., 165, 177  
 Loebner, E. E., 193  
 Lofgren, E. J., 8, 386  
 Logan, R. A., 239, 254  
 Lohman, J. B., 234  
 Long, E. A., 172, 173  
 Longmire, C. L., 57, 276,  
 295, 297, 300, 385, 394  
 Loomis, C. C., 239  
 Lord, R. C., 234  
 Lossing, F. P., 233  
 Low, F. E., 239  
 Low, W., 251  
 Lowen, I. S., 248  
 Lowenstein, H., 228  
 Lukesh, J. S., 193  
 Lundby, A., 172, 173  
 Lunden, A., 224  
 Lüst, R., 347  
 Luttinger, J. M., 170  
 Lyttleton, R. A., 56

M  
 McCall, D. W., 230  
 MacCallum, C., 266, 267,  
 268  
 McCarthy, J. A., 311  
 McClelland, J. D., 193  
 McCrea, J. M., 226, 228  
 McCrea, W. H., 34  
 McDaniel, B. D., 118, 118  
 MacDonald, J. E., 141  
 McDonald, J. K., 53  
 McElhinney, J., 107, 108,  
 400  
 MacFarlane, R. B., 222  
 McGee, J. F., 193, 194, 195,  
 196, 197, 198  
 MacGillavry, C. H., 226  
 McGinnis, C. L., 152, 155  
 McGowan, F. K., 154  
 McGruer, J. N., 388, 391,  
 392  
 Machida, S., 178  
 McIntosh, L. R., 81  
 Mack, J. E., 251, 255  
 McKellar, A., 3  
 MacKenzie, K. R., 84  
 McKibben, J. L., 81  
 McKinney, C. R., 228  
 McMillan, E. M., 85, 88, 98,  
 99, 357, 377  
 McMullen, C. C., 155  
 McMurry, H. L., 234  
 McNally, J. R., Jr., 235  
 McNamara, A. G., 85  
 MacNamara, J., 21

Macnamara, J., 222  
 McVittie, G.C., 17, 34  
 Madansky, L., 146, 150,  
     153, 154-155, 245  
 Magee, J.L., 231  
 Magnan, C., 401  
 Mahmoud, H., 294  
 Maienschein, F.C., 289  
 Majumdar, S.D., 223  
 Malenka, B.J., 248  
 Malmstrom, C., 193  
 Malpica, J.M., 90  
 Manfredini, A., 100  
 Mann, A.K., 109, 116, 119  
 Margenau, H., 251  
 Marinucci, N.J., 311  
 Marquez, L., 102, 402  
 Mars, K.E., 72  
 Marshak, R.E., 41, 56, 163,  
     164, 166, 176, 297,  
     298  
 Marshall, J.F., 126  
 Marshall, L., 108, 126, 170,  
     385  
 Martell, E.A., 7, 75  
 Martin, A.B., 193, 194, 195,  
     196, 197, 198, 201  
 Martin, D.S., 100  
 Martin, G.R., 8  
 Martin, R., 172, 173  
 Mason, D.F., 232  
 Massey, H.S.W., 377  
 Mather, K.B., 386  
 Matsuda, H., 221  
 Mattauch, J., 6, 7, 11, 25,  
     311, 318, 320, 321,  
     328, 329, 331  
 Mauderli, W., 87  
 Maury, P.B., see Boney-  
     Maury, P.  
 Maxwell, E., 226  
 May, A.N., 386  
 May, M.M., 180  
 Mayer, M.G., see Goeppert-  
     Mayer, M.  
 Mayer, M.G., 7, 31, 32, 73,  
     222, 227, 240, 248,  
     250, 274, 277, 289,  
     294, 299, 306, 308,  
     321, 379  
 Mazur, P., 225  
 Meadow, J.W., 98  
 Meagher, R.E., 386  
 Meeks, M.L., 245  
 Meggers, W.F., 239, 240  
 Mei, J.Y., 289  
 Melkonian, E., 66, 67, 384  
 Mendez, V.P., see Perez-  
     Mendez, V.  
 Menon, M.G.K., 179, 180  
 Menzel, D.H., 57, 357  
 Merat, P., 312  
 Mescheryakov, M.G., 21  
 Messiah, A.M.L., 68, 285,  
     297, 300  
 Metropolis, N., 311, 312,  
     318, 327, 400  
 Metzger, F., 130, 145, 152,  
     153, 154, 244  
 Meyer, B.J., 178  
 Meyer, R.C., 401  
 Michel, L., 286  
 Milatz, J.M.W., 223  
 Milford, F.J., 252  
 Millar, C.H., 121  
 Miller, D.H., 171, 172  
 Miller, D.R., 95, 96, 98,  
     100, 102, 407  
 Miller, J.F., 100  
 Miller, J.M., 100, 102, 403,  
     408  
 Miller, R.D., 124  
 Mills, M.M., 209  
 Milton, J.C.D., 291, 299  
 Minkinen, C.O., 406  
 Minkowski, R., 57  
 Mitchell, A.C.G., 240, 289,  
     294, 299  
 Mittelman, P., 79  
 Miyazawa, H., 175, 252, 253  
 Mizushima, M., 251  
 Mobley, R.C., 384  
 Moffat, R.D., 146, 261, 276,  
     277, 278, 284, 289,  
     299  
 Mohr, R.G., see Gunther-  
     Mohr, R.  
 Molenar, J., 202  
 Monk, G.S., 211  
 Montalbetti, R., 85, 108,  
     109, 110, 126  
 Montgomery, D.J.X., 75  
 Moon, J.H., 96  
 Moon, P.B., 243  
 Moore, M.J., 84  
 Morand, M., 82  
 Morgan, T.J., 82  
 Morpurgo, G., 178  
 Morrish, A.H., 245  
 Morrison, P., 3, 41, 51, 68,  
     240, 242, 247  
 Moses, A.J., 100  
 Moszkowski, S.A., 250, 272,  
     273, 274, 277, 284,  
     287, 289, 294, 299,  
     306, 321  
 Mott, N.F., 144, 187  
 Mottelson, B.R., 250  
 Motz, J.W., 276, 293, 294  
 Motz, L., 49  
 Mozley, R.F., 124, 166  
 Mrozowski, S., 193  
 Muether, H.R., 285  
 Muirhead, H., 179  
 Muller, G.J., 226  
 Murakawa, K., 235  
 Muraoka, K., 400  
 Murphy, B.F., 72, 73  
 Murray, G.T., 195, 196  
 Myers, R.J., 234

N

Nabarro, F.R.N., 200  
 Nachaj, J.F., 243  
 Nagle, D.E., 172, 173  
 Nakamura, S., 250, 291, 299  
 Nakane, R., 223  
 Naugle, J.E., 8, 65  
 Neal, R.B., 89  
 Neary, G.J., 246  
 Nelson, E., 248  
 Nesbitt, E.A., 195, 216  
 Nesbitt, L.B., 226  
 Neumann, H.M., 96  
 Meville, O.K., 230  
 Newkirk, L.I., 107  
 Newton, A.S., 401, 407  
 Ney, E.P., 8  
 Niday, J.B., 405  
 Nielsen, A.H., 234  
 Nielsen, E., 234  
 Nier, A.O., 72, 73, 221,  
     222, 312, 384  
 Nierenberg, W.A., 239  
 Nijgh, G.J., 154  
 Nishima, Y., 405  
 Noble, P.C., 86  
 Noddack, L., 7  
 Noddack, W., 7  
 Nordheim, L.P., 306, 308,  
     321  
 Nordheim, L.W., 222, 250,  
     255, 256, 274, 277,  
     289, 294, 299  
 Nordman, C.E., 234  
 North, E.D., 223  
 Novey, T.B., 153, 154, 156  
 Nowick, A.S., 200  
 Noyes, H.P., 377, 378  
 Nunan, C., 86  
 Nygard, J.C., 81

O

Ocampo, J., 234  
 O'Ceallaigh, C., 182  
 Ochs, S.A., 254  
 O'Connor, P.R., 100, 400,  
     407, 408  
 Oddo, G., 6  
 Ogata, K., 221  
 Ogle, W.E., 400  
 Okamoto, G., 232  
 Olson, J.M., 312, 326  
 Olsson, P.O., 382  
 Omer, G.C., Jr., 18  
 Ono, K., 250, 291  
 Opechowski, W., 146, 156  
 Opik, E.J., 2, 54, 56, 58,  
     61  
 Oppenheimer, F., 8  
 Orear, J., 311, 312, 313,  
     315, 330, 331  
 Orr, W.C., 99  
 Osborn, R.K., 253  
 Osborne, D.W., 225  
 Osoba, J.S., 289  
 Owen, G.E., 276  
 Oxley, C.L., 373,  
     374

## AUTHOR INDEX

P

- Pacjak, F. A., 243
- Paehter, J. H., 406
- Page, N., 99
- Pais, A., 183, 366, 378, 379, 380
- Paneth, H. R., 245
- Panofsky, W. K. H., 88, 107, 164, 185, 174, 175, 386
- Pappas, A. C., 314, 315, 319, 320, 321, 323, 324, 325, 326, 329
- Parkins, W. E., 193, 201
- Parkinson, D. B., 386, 387, 388
- Parzen, G., 86, 382
- Patterson, C., 2
- Pauli, W., 170, 173, 179
- Pavalow, M., 65, 66
- Paxton, H. C., 246
- Payne, C. H., 3
- Payne-Gaposchkin, C., 57
- Peacock, C. L., 289, 299
- Pearson, G. L., 208
- Pease, R. L., 383, 394
- Pedersen, C. N., 75
- Pelirls, R. E., 32, 33
- Penfold, A. S., 108, 121, 122
- Pepkowitz, L. P., 102
- Pepper, T. P., 278
- Perez-Mendez, V., 277, 278
- Perkins, D. H., 99, 102
- Perlman, L., 5, 17, 96, 97, 100, 101, 102, 130, 326, 402, 407
- Perlman, M. L., 31, 100, 102, 107, 112
- Perry, A. M., 100
- Perry, J. E., 52
- Petch, H. E., 154, 239
- Peters, B., 8, 186, 336, 337, 339, 359
- Peters, R., 100, 122
- Peterson, J. M., 99, 277
- Peterson, V., 100, 184, 185, 373
- Petree, B., 68
- Petrie, D. P. R., 90
- Petschek, A. G., 297, 298
- Phillips, A. N., 401
- Phillips, D. G., 200
- Phillips, R., 373
- Phipps, T. E., Jr., 239
- Pick, H., 211
- Pickavance, T. G., 79, 80, 82, 83
- Pigg, J. C., 205, 206, 207, 209
- Pinkerton, R. C., 231
- Pitzer, K. S., 229
- Placzek, G., 67, 68
- Plain, G. H., 386, 387, 388
- Ploch, W., 233
- Plyer, E. K., 234
- Pokrowski, G. I., 9, 11
- Pollock, F., 239
- Pollock, H. C., 86
- Pomerantz, P., 224
- Pontecorvo, B., 261, 277, 278, 284
- Popolka, M., Jr., 8
- Poppema, O. J., 241
- Porter, G., 234
- Poss, H. L., 121, 394
- Post, B., 232
- Post, R. F., 89
- Potter, W. H., 53
- Pound, R. V., 143, 241
- Powell, C. F., 179, 180, 386
- Powell, J. L., 390, 391
- Present, R. D., 366, 385
- Preston, M. A., 263
- Preston, R. S., 222, 312, 326
- Price, G. A., 116, 117, 119, 121, 124
- Price, H. C., Jr., 146, 246, 276, 277, 289, 294
- Prigogine, I., 13, 226
- Primakoff, H., 147, 166, 262, 361
- Pringsheim, P., 211
- Probst, H., 225
- Proctor, W. G., 239, 242
- Pryce, M. H. L., 143, 311
- Purcell, E. M., 143
- Pursey, D., 294, 296
- Putman, J. L., 75

Q

- Quinton, A., 108, 110, 111, 115

R

- Rabi, I. L., 170
- Racah, G., 133, 135, 243
- Raeth, C. H., 75
- Ragan, G. L., 387
- Rai, R. N., 11
- Rainwater, J., 166, 252
- Rainwater, L. J., 170
- Rakestraw, N. M., 222
- Ramsay, D. A., 234
- Ramsey, N., 239
- Ramsey, N. F., 239, 371, 374
- Randle, T. C., 98
- Randolph, B., 196, 202
- Rankama, K., 2, 6, 7, 72, 73
- Rarita, W., 376
- Raskin, A., 82
- Ravenhall, D. G., 395
- Reding, F. P., 234
- Redmond, J. W., 222
- Reid, A. F., 63
- Reitwiesner, G., 311, 312, 318, 327

S

- Sachs, A., 172
- Sachs, R. G., 68, 137, 253, 394
- Sagane, R., 107, 116, 126
- Saha, M. N., 9
- Sahama, T. G., 2, 6, 7
- Reitz, J. R., 276
- Reynolds, C. A., 226
- Reynolds, H. L., 336, 337, 339
- Reynolds, J. H., 262, 311
- Rich, E. H., 224
- Richards, P. L., 222
- Richardson, J. R., 246, 386
- Richardson, R. S., 2, 3, 61
- Richardson, W. S., 226
- Richman, C., 88, 165
- Richtmyer, R. D., 339, 353
- Riddiford, L., 84, 354
- Ridgway, S. L., 153, 156
- Rifkin, E. B., 224
- Ringo, G. R., 384
- Ringuet, L. L., see Leprince-Ringuet, L.
- Ritson, D. M., 166, 179, 336, 337, 339
- Roberts, A., 165
- Roberts, D. M., 152, 155
- Roberts, R. B., 401
- Roberts, T. R., 221, 384
- Robinson, B. L., 146, 150, 153, 154, 155
- Robinson, D. M., 81
- Robinson, F. N. H., 241
- Robson, J. M., 27, 64, 277, 278, 284
- Rochat, O., 179, 180
- Rochester, G. D., 93, 99
- Roe, A., 230
- Rohrlich, F., 377
- Rollefson, G. K., 187
- Ropp, G. A., 230
- Rose, B., 244
- Rose, M. E., 130, 131, 134, 137, 138, 139, 153, 241, 267, 276, 295
- Rosen, L., 401
- Rosenfeld, A. H., 108, 126, 311, 312, 313, 315, 330, 331
- Rosenfeld, L., 11, 311
- Ross, J. S., 235
- Ross, M., 253
- Roseland, S., 57
- Rosser, W. G. V., 93, 99
- Rotblat, J., 79, 80, 82, 83, 85, 243
- Rouvina, J., 386, 387
- Rudd, D. P., 222
- Ruderman, M., 86
- Ruetschi, R., 153
- Rusinov, L. L., 75
- Russell, H. N., 3
- Rustad, B. M., 278

Sakata, S., 167  
 Sala, O., 384, 390  
 Salam, S. G. A., see Al-Salam, S. G.  
 Salant, E. O., 109, 121, 394  
 Salisbury, W. W., 357  
 Salpeter, E. E., 41-62; 11,  
     49, 51, 54, 58, 239,  
     384, 394  
 Salvetti, C., 252  
 Salzman, F., 175  
 Sampson, M. B., 277  
 Sauvener-Goffin, E., 56  
 Schaeffer, O. A., 17  
 Scharff-Goldhaber, G., 153,  
     241, 244  
 Schatzzman, E., 56, 57, 58  
 Schechter, L., 243  
 Schein, B., 343, 354  
 Scherrer, P., 130, 141, 147,  
     150, 151, 157  
 Scheuer, O., 215  
 Schiff, D., 154  
 Schiff, L. L., 79-92; 86, 89,  
     107, 114, 118, 126,  
     167, 382, 391  
 Schlüter, A., 345, 347, 348,  
     350, 351, 353, 357,  
     360  
 Schluter, R. A., 311, 312,  
     313, 315, 330, 331  
 Schmid, E., 199, 216  
 Schmidt, F. H., 82, 154  
 Schmidt, H. W., 225  
 Schmidt, T., 250  
 Schneider, E. E., 211, 216  
 Schneider, H., 146, 148  
 Schönberg, H. A., see  
     Albers-Schönberg, H.  
 Schönberg, M., 58  
 Schrader, R., 226  
 Schulz, A., 166  
 Schulz, A. G., 178  
 Schwartz, H. M., 142  
 Schwarzer, D., 311  
 Schwarzschild, M., 3, 52,  
     56, 61  
 Schwinger, J., 167, 239,  
     378, 383, 389, 394  
 Scott, M. R., 318, 320, 321,  
     328, 329, 331  
 Scott, R. B., 231  
 Seaborg, G. T., 2, 5, 95,  
     96, 98, 100, 101, 102,  
     130, 262, 326, 400,  
     402, 407, 408  
 Seagondollar, L. W., 81  
 Seaton, M. F., 2  
 Segall, B., 177  
 Segré, E., 98, 366, 367,  
     368, 369, 370, 371,  
     372, 374, 383  
 Seiler, J. A., 405  
 Seitz, F., 187, 188, 190,  
     208, 210, 211  
 Senseman, R. W., 98  
 Serber, R., 98, 165, 405  
 Sheriff, A. J., 180  
 Serin, B., 226  
 Sevold, B. J., 75  
 Sewell, D. C., 99, 377  
 Shaknov, I., 153, 156  
 Shamberger, R. D., 373, 374  
 Shankland, R. S., 386  
 Shanley, T. J. B., 336  
 Shaw, P. F. D., 384  
 Shawlow, A. L., 251, 254  
 Sheline, R. K., 277  
 Sher, R., 109, 110  
 Sheriff, R. E., 239  
 Sherman, D., 184, 185  
 Sherr, R., 278, 285  
 Sherrill, F. A., 198, 199  
 Sherwin, C. W., 130, 146,  
     245  
 Shimizu, S., 400  
 Shire, E. S., 79, 80, 82, 83,  
     85  
 Shortley, G. H., 133, 135  
 Shoupp, W. E., 399, 400  
 Shull, F. B., 291  
 Shutt, R. P., 171, 172  
 Siegbahn, K., 146, 149, 150,  
     153, 156, 385  
 Siegel, S., 189, 193, 195,  
     198, 205  
 Silsbee, H. B., 239  
 Silverman, A., 120, 125,  
     126, 174  
 Simon, A., 241  
 Simon, F. E., 212, 214, 241  
 Simpson, J. A., Jr., 64, 65,  
     68, 69  
 Singwi, K. S., 11, 12, 32, 33  
 Sisman, O., 215  
 Skyrme, T., 263  
 Slater, J. C., 79, 88, 89,  
     187, 189, 200  
 Slavin, W., 80  
 Sleator, W., 386, 389, 391,  
     392  
 Slotnick, M., 170  
 Smart, J. S., 22, 30, 31  
 Smellie, D. W., 239  
 Smith, A. M., 294, 300  
 Smith, A. W., 212  
 Smith, D. D., 235  
 Smith, F. M., 164  
 Smith, K. F., 239, 240, 255,  
     256  
 Smith, L. G., 222  
 Smith, R. L., 385, 386  
 Smits, A., 226  
 Smoller, B., 239  
 Snow, G. A., 394  
 Snowden, S. C., 384, 390  
 Snyder, C. W., 242, 250  
 Softky, S. D., 98, 100  
 Sonada, M., 400  
 Sonder, R. A., 5  
 Sorensen, B., 289  
 Sørensen, S. O. C., 102  
 Spatz, W. B., 21, 22  
 Spence, R. W., 399-419; 406  
 Spiers, J. A., 132, 134,  
     153, 241  
 Spinrad, B. L., 130  
 Spitzer, L., Jr., 3, 352  
 Spruch, L., 253  
 Staker, W. P., 65, 66, 68  
 Stanford, G. S., 312, 326  
 Stanley, C. W., 406  
 Staveley, L. A. K., 226  
 Stearns, M. B., 116, 118,  
     174  
 Stebbins, J., 18  
 Steenberg, N. R., 241  
 Steenland, M. J., 241  
 Steensholt, G., 11  
 Steffen, R. M., 131, 146,  
     152, 153, 154, 155  
 Stehl, O., 225  
 Stein, G., 216  
 Steinberg, E. P., 405  
 Steinberger, J., 165, 166,  
     167, 172, 174, 175,  
     177  
 Steinwedel, H., 9, 12, 13,  
     113, 117, 123  
 Steller, J., 165, 174  
 Stello, P. G., 203  
 Stephens, W. E., 108, 109,  
     110, 118, 119, 120,  
     121, 400  
 Stern, M., 312, 315, 321,  
     326  
 Sterne, T. E., 9, 11, 12  
 Sternheimer, R., 239  
 Stevenson, D. P., 232, 233  
 Stevenson, D. T., 130, 146,  
     150, 153, 155, 156,  
     157, 245  
 Stewart, D. B., 100  
 Stewart, D. W., 3, 223  
 Stinchcomb, T. B., 343, 354  
 Stoyle, R. J. B., see Blin-Stoyle, R. J.  
 Strandberg, M. W. P., 234,  
     239  
 Stranks, D. R., 226  
 Strauch, K., 105-28; 108,  
     109, 115, 118, 122,  
     123  
 Streib, J. F., 82  
 Strömgren, B., 11, 43, 44  
 Strong, P., 130  
 Stroud, W. G., 336  
 Struve, O., 2  
 Stukenbroeker, G. L., 235  
 Stump, R., 153, 156  
 Stumpf, P., 360  
 Suess, H. E., 3, 5, 6, 7, 8,  
     11, 12, 16, 17, 240,  
     248, 306, 308, 315,  
     317, 318, 319, 320,  
     321, 323, 324, 326,  
     327, 328, 379  
 Sugarman, N., 100, 101,  
     122, 402, 403  
 Sugimoto, A., 223  
 Summers-Gill, R. G., 122

## AUTHOR INDEX

Sun, K. H., 243  
 Sunyar, A. W., 130, 137,  
     142, 153, 154, 244,  
     247, 250  
 Suwa, S., 235  
 Suzor, F., 154  
 Suzuki, S., 9  
 Swann, W. F. G., 354  
 Swiatecki, W. J., 101  
 Swings, P., 3  
 Symonds, J. L., 243  
 Szilard, L., 105

T

Taconis, K. W., 225  
 Taimuty, S. I., 299  
 Takebe, H., 291, 299  
 Taketani, M., 250, 291  
 Talley, R. M., 234  
 Talmi, L., 250, 255, 256  
 Tamburino, S., 99  
 Tamor, S., 176  
 Tamura, T., 178  
 Tanikawa, Y., 167  
 Tarpinian, M., 193, 194,  
     195, 196, 197, 198  
 Taschek, R. F., 384, 387,  
     401  
 Taube, H., 227  
 Taylor, T. L., 232  
 Taylor, W., 202  
 Taylor, W. E., 195, 196  
 Telegdi, V. L., 111  
 Teller, E., 7, 31, 32, 68,  
     112, 117, 123, 245,  
     339, 353  
 Templeton, D. H., 93-104;  
     96, 100, 101, 102,  
     402, 407  
 Tendam, P. L., 205  
 Teng, L. C., 84  
 ter Haar, D., see Haar, D.  
     ter  
 Terwilliger, K. M., 107, 121,  
     124, 125  
 Thaxton, H. M., 391  
 Thew, K., 151, 318, 320,  
     321, 328, 329, 331  
 Thirion, J., 138  
 Thode, H. G., 3, 21, 230  
 Thomas, D. G., 226  
 Thomas, E., 70  
 Thomas, J. E., 70, 87, 166  
 Thompson, A. L., 96  
 Thompson, N., 200  
 Thompson, R. C., 407  
 Thompson, R. W., 180  
 Thorndike, A. M., 171, 172  
 Thornton, R. L., 98  
 Thornton, V., 234  
 Tickner, A. W., 233  
 Tiers, G. V. D., 234  
 Timoshuk, D. V., 21  
 Tinkham, M., 212  
 Tiomno, J., 266  
 Titterton, E. W., 100

Toit, S., du, 385  
 Toledo, P. S. de, 12  
 Tolhoek, H. A., 132, 241,  
     243, 266, 267  
 Tolman, R. C., 9, 13, 17,  
     18  
 Tomkins, F. S., 235, 239,  
     240  
 Toms, M. E., 109, 118, 119,  
     120  
 Topley, B., 231  
 Towler, O. A., Jr., 374,  
     383  
 Townes, C. H., 143, 239,  
     251  
 Tralli, N., 248  
 Treffenberg, L., 10, 11, 12,  
     13, 14, 15, 16, 59  
 Trefftz, E., 347  
 Trige, G. L., 130, 245, 267,  
     273, 285, 287  
 Tryon, L. E., 71, 72, 76  
 Tuck, J. L., 84  
 Tukey, J. W., 352  
 Turkevich, A., 22, 29, 405  
 Turkevich, J., 216  
 Turner, C., 278  
 Tuve, M. A., 387  
 Tyler, A., 276

U

Ubbleohde, A. R., 11  
 Uebisch, H. von, 72  
 Uemura, Y., 400  
 Uhlenbeck, G. E., 130, 132,  
     133, 134, 136, 137,  
     138, 139, 166, 243,  
     244, 245, 289, 294,  
     297  
 Umezawa, M., 250, 261,  
     291, 299  
 Unsöld, A., 3, 13, 352,  
     353, 360, 361  
 Urey, H. C., 2, 3, 9, 11,  
     72, 73, 228

V

Vaidya, P. C., 16  
 Vallarta, M. S., 340, 341  
 van Albada, G. B. see  
     Albada, G. B. van  
 van Lieshout, R. see  
     Lieshout, R. van  
 Van Meersche, M., 231  
 Van Vleck, J. H., 143  
 Verde, M., 395  
 Verster, N. F., 154  
 Villars, F., 253  
 Vogell, W., 227  
 Volkoff, G. M., 239  
 von Arx, A. see Arx, A. von  
 von Hevesy, G., see Hevesy,  
     G. von  
 von Klüber, H. see Klüber,  
     H. von

W

Wäffler, H., 75, 87, 114,  
     120  
 Wagner, C. D., 233  
 Wagner, F., Jr., 299  
 Wagner, G., 102  
 Walcher, W., 233  
 Walchli, H., 239, 240  
 Waldvogel, P., 87  
 Walké, H. J., 11, 17  
 Walker, D., 125, 157, 178  
 Walker, R. L., 116, 118  
 Walkinshaw, W., 79, 88, 89  
 Wallace, P. R., 193  
 Walter, M., 130, 131, 137,  
     146, 147, 148, 149,  
     150, 151, 152, 155,  
     156, 157, 244  
 Walton, H. F., 232  
 Wanlass, S. D., 180, 181  
 Wapstra, A. H., 221, 312,  
     314  
 Ward, A. H., 157  
 Warren, R. E., 890  
 Warrington, P. M., 230  
 Warshaw, S. D., 277  
 Wataghin, G., 12  
 Watanabe, T., 223  
 Watase, Y., 145  
 Watson, K., 165, 172, 175,  
     178  
 Way, K., 7, 151, 314, 318,  
     319, 320, 321, 328,  
     329, 330, 331  
 Weaver, B., 291  
 Weaver, H. E., Jr., 239  
 Weber, N. E., 53  
 Weigl, J. W., 73, 230  
 Weinberger, A. J., 230  
 Weinhouse, S., 63  
 Weinstock, B., 225  
 Weiss, M. T., 234  
 Weisskopf, V. F., 130, 131,  
     137, 142, 153, 176,  
     239, 242, 247, 248,  
     253, 254  
 Weizsäcker, C., 41  
 Weizsäcker, C. F. von, 11,  
     17, 351  
 Wells, W. H., 400  
 Wentzel, G., 169  
 Westervelt, D., 212, 216  
 Whaling, W., 221, 312  
 Wheeler, A., 231  
 Wheeler, J. A., 309, 312,  
     314, 315, 328  
 White, D., 224, 225  
 White, M. G., 285, 301  
 White, R. R., 223  
 White, R. S., 178  
 Whitehead, M. N., 165

Whitehouse, W. J., 384  
Whitford, A. E., 18  
Wick, G. C., 169, 177  
Wickman, J. E., 72  
Widerøe, R., 87  
Wiedenbeck, M. L., 152,  
153, 154, 155, 156  
Wiedling, T., 155  
Wiegand, C. E., 98, 101,  
165, 166, 366, 367,  
368, 369, 370, 372,  
374, 402, 408  
Wightman, A., 266, 267, 268  
Wightman, A. S., 176  
Wigner, E. P., 25, 133, 187,  
231, 251, 280, 282,  
287, 312, 380, 391,  
394  
Wilg, E. O., 102  
Wilcox, H. A., 165  
Wildt, R., 3  
Wilet, L., 235  
Wilkins, J. J., 111  
Wilkinson, D. H., 75, 89,  
119, 122  
Willard, H. B., 81  
Williams, A. H., 154  
Williams, D., 239  
Williams, H. J., 195, 216  
Williams, J. H., 88, 386,  
391, 392  
Wilson, A. H., 11  
Wilson, A. R. W., 244  
Wilson, E. B., Jr., 226, 234  
Wilson, E. D., 7

Wilson, J. G., 335, 340  
Wilson, R., 165, 384  
Wilson, R. R., 375, 386  
Winckler, J. J., 336  
Winsberg, L., 405  
Winter, R. G., 262  
Wirtz, K., 226  
Witzig, W. F., 200  
Wolfe, R. D., 408  
Wolfenden, J. H., 232  
Wolff, P., 86  
Wolfgang, R. L., 63  
Wood, M., 151, 318, 320, 321,  
328, 329, 330, 331  
Woodbury, E. J., 51  
Woodruff, E. P., 336, 339  
Woodward, W. M., 126  
Woodyard, J. R., 80, 88  
Woolley, H. W., 231  
Worthington, H. R., 388, 391,  
392  
Worthington, W. J., Jr.,  
96, 97  
Wright, B. T., 386  
Wright, P. K., 401  
Wright, S. C., 101, 102, 108,  
126, 400, 402, 407  
Wroe, D., 32, 33  
Wu, C. S., 130, 137, 246,  
276, 278, 289, 291, 299  
Wu, T. Y., 376

Y

Yadav, H. H., 377

Yagoda, H., 8  
Yamaguchi, Y., 99, 101,  
250, 291  
Yang, C. N., 135, 165, 174,  
177, 243, 266  
Yankwich, P. E., 229  
Yasaitis, E., 239  
Yasaki, T., 405  
Yeates, M. L., 116, 120, 123  
Yenicay, F. E., 70  
Yntema, J. L., 391  
Yodh, G. B., 172, 173  
Yost, F. L., 391  
Young, C. T., 243  
Young, F. W., Jr., 205,  
206, 207, 209  
Yovits, M. C., 385, 386, 395  
Yu, F. C., 239  
Yuan, L. C. L., 65, 66, 68,  
69, 394  
Yuster, P., 211

Z

## SUBJECT INDEX

### A

**Abundances, isobaric**  
cosmic relative, 2-9  
equilibrium theories of,  
12-17  
nonequilibrium theories  
of, 17-32  
**Abundances, isotopic**  
equilibrium theories of,  
9-17  
nonequilibrium theories  
of, 17-32  
systematics of, 6-8  
terrestrial variation of, 3  
See also Elements,  
abundance of  
**Accelerators**, 79-90  
miscellaneous types of,  
89-90  
proton  
travelling-wave helix,  
90  
See also Cosmotron;  
Cyclotrons; Kevatrons;  
Linear accelerators;  
Synchrocyclotrons  
**Allowed beta transitions**,  
see Beta-decay  
**Alloys, metallic**  
radiation effects in,  
193-204  
**Alpha particles**  
capture of, 54-55  
in cosmic radiation, 359  
directional correlation  
with, 138, 157  
fission induced by, 400-2,  
407  
radiation damage from,  
193-95  
See also Helium  
**Angular correlation**, see  
Nuclear radiations  
**Anticoincidence technique** in  
counting, 73  
**Antimony**  
spallation by high energy  
deuterons, 96-97  
<sup>122</sup>  
gamma cascade of, 153  
**Antineutrinos**, 261-64  
**Arsenic**  
spallation by high energy  
deuterons, 94-96  
**Asymmetric core nuclear**  
model, 251-52  
**Atmosphere**  
carbon<sup>14</sup> in, 63-70  
neutron flux in, 63-65

### B

**Atomic displacement**,  
theory of, 188-89  
**Atomic spectra**  
isotope effects in, 234-35  
**Atomic weights**, error in,  
222  
**Atoms**, field strengths in,  
143  
  
**Beryllium**<sup>7</sup>, in supernovae,  
59  
**Beryllium**<sup>10</sup>, beta spectrum  
of, 291  
**Beryllium nuclei**  
in primary cosmic rays,  
8, 339, 359  
in stellar energy produc-  
tion, 47-48  
**Beta-decay**, 261-301, 305-  
32  
allowed transitions in,  
269-77  
half lives data for,  
273-76  
1-forbidden in, 274-76  
nuclear shell effects,  
275  
spectra of, 276-77  
theoretical results,  
271-73  
and angular correlation  
data, 130, 139-40,  
158  
a priori theoretical basis  
of, 264-71  
comparative half lives in,  
245-46, 273-74, 286  
double, 262, 311  
energetics of, 305-32  
energies of isodiamonds  
in, 316-19  
energy discontinuities at  
shell edges, 315-28  
favored transitions in,  
278-87  
comparative half lives  
of, 286  
quantitative results for,  
282-87  
shell model and, 282  
supermultiplet theory  
of, 278-82  
Fermi theory of, 284-86  
Fierz interference terms,  
272, 277  
forbidden transitions in,  
289-70, 288-300  
once-forbidden, 292-99  
shape factor for, 288,  
292  
unique transitions of,  
288-91  
**interaction energy density**  
in, 261, 264-68  
Critchfield-Wigner  
hypothesis, 266  
Fermi assumption,  
264-66  
Talhoek-de Groot  
hypothesis, 266-67  
**Kurie plot** in, 272  
and maximum stability  
charge, 310, 321-28  
nature of neutrino in,  
261-64  
normal allowed transitions  
in, 274  
once-forbidden transitions  
in, 290, 292-99  
abnormal spectra of,  
296-99  
half lives of, 292-93  
normal spectra of,  
293-96  
in origin of elements, 22,  
30  
**parabolic energy surface**  
and, 310-11  
prediction of total energy  
of, 331  
selection rules in, 246,  
268-71  
and spin term of statistical  
model, 319-20, 331  
subshell evidence from,  
325-26  
table of favored transitions,  
278  
twice-forbidden transitions  
in, 299-300  
**universal Fermi interaction**  
and, 261, 267-68  
**Beta-gamma cascades**,  
directional correlation  
in, 155-56  
**Beta spectra**  
allowed, 276-77  
forbidden, 288-300  
See also Beta-decay  
**Betatrons**, 84-87  
beam energy control in,  
85  
increase in duty cycle of,  
86  
injection process in, 85  
target developments in,  
85-86  
**Binding energies**

in beta-decay energetics, 309  
and origin of nuclides, 9

Bismuth, fission of, 101-2

Bismuth<sup>210</sup>, (RaE), beta spectrum of, 298-99

Boron<sup>10</sup>, in neutron counter calibration, 66

Boron<sup>12</sup>, beta-decay spectrum of, 277

Boron nuclei  
in primary cosmic rays, 8, 339, 359  
in stellar energy production, 47

Bremsstrahlung, in photo-nuclear reaction studies, 105-9, 117

**C**

Cadmium<sup>111</sup>  
gamma cascade of, 152, 155  
magnetic moment of, 244

Cadmium difference, calculation of, 66-69

Calcium<sup>43</sup>, (d, p) reaction for, 222

Carbon<sup>11</sup>, method for proton beam calibration, 373-75

Carbon<sup>12</sup>, photonuclear reactions in, 110-11, 115-16, 120

Carbon<sup>14</sup>  
absolute specific activity of, 76  
beta-decay and nuclear shells, 275  
counting techniques in measurement of, 74-76  
exchange equilibrium of, 69-70  
exchange reservoir of, 70  
natural occurrence of, 63-76  
natural production of, 63-76  
in photosynthesis, 73  
in shells, 71  
specific activity in atmosphere, 64-70, 76  
in various woods, 70-72

Carbon dioxide, in carbon<sup>14</sup> natural distribution, 69

Carbon isotopes, fractionation in nature, 71-74

Carbon-Nitrogen cycle in stars, 50-52  
effect of helium on, 53

Cascade DC generators, see Kevatrons

Cascades, double in angular correlation studies, 129-57

Charge independence principle and pion-nucleon system, 172-74

Chemical equilibria, isotope effects in, 226, 29

Chemical kinetics, isotope effects in, 229-32

Cobalt<sup>60</sup>, magnetic moment of, 241

Cockcroft-Walton DC generators, see Kevatrons

Coincidence measurements in angular correlation studies, 146  
spurious counts in, 150-51

Conductivity of interstellar space, 354

Conversion electrons, see Electrons, conversion; Internal conversion

Copper, proton spallation of, 95-96

Corrections, in angular correlation measurements, 146-51

Correlation, angular, see Nuclear radiations, angular correlation of

Cosmic rays, 335-62  
alpha particles in, 359  
background in C<sup>14</sup> measurements, 74-76  
Compton-Getting effect in, 340-41  
energy density of, 346  
energy spectrum of, 335-38, 357-61  
extragalactic origin of, 346-47  
and interstellar magnetic fields, 346-62  
isotropy of, 340-41  
mass spectrum of, 335-38, 357-61  
neutron component in, 63-65, 76, 344-45, 357  
origin of, 346-62  
pressure of, 352  
primary acceleration of, 353-57  
primary radiation in elements of, 8, 336-38 properties of, 335-46 vertical intensity of, 338-39  
propagation of, 352-57  
radio fade outs and, 344-45  
solar origin of, 345-47  
sudden increases in, 341-46  
time variations in, 340-46

Cosmogony, 1-34

Cosmological models and matter creation theories, 33-34  
in nonequilibrium theory of element origin, 17-19

Cosmotron, 84, 87

Counters  
beta, 74-76  
boron trifluoride  
cosmic ray neutron measurements and, 66  
in carbon<sup>14</sup> determinations, 74-76  
gas-sample, 74  
G.M., in angular correlation measurements, 145-51  
scintillation  
in angular correlation experiments, 145-51  
and radiation effects, 211-12  
screen-wall type, 74

Counter telescopes, in cosmic ray research, 341

Cross section  
fission, 399-404  
nucleon-nucleon scattering, 365-95  
for photonuclear reactions, 106-26  
for pion scattering by hydrogen, 171  
of thermonuclear reactions, 50-52

Crystal counters, see Counters, scintillation

Cyclotrons  
advances in design of, 82  
use in radiation damage research, 189  
frequency modulated, see Synchrocyclotrons

**D**

Damage, radiation, see Radiation effects

Decarboxylation reactions, 229-30

Delta-rays, cosmic ray measurements and, 336-38

Detectors  
in angular correlation experiments, 145-51  
neutron, calibration of, 65-69  
soft beta, 74-76  
See also Counters

Deuterium, thermal properties of, 224-25

Deuterons  
angular correlation in stripping of, 242-43  
binding energy of, 384

## SUBJECT INDEX

fission induced by, 400, 402, 407  
 interaction with pions, 177-78  
 and nuclear forces, 379, 384-85, 394  
 photodisintegration of, 385, 394  
 photomagnetic capture cross section of, 384, 394  
 in proton-proton energy chain, 49-50  
 Diffusion in solids, radiation effects on, 200-1  
 Dipole photon absorption, see Photonuclear reactions  
 Directional correlation, see Nuclear radiations, directional correlation of  
 Displacement production, theory of, 188-89  
 Doublets, mass determination of, 221-22

E

Earth, abundances of elements in, 2-9  
 Electrical resistivity, radiation effects on, 196-97, 204-9  
 Electrodynamics, cosmical, 347-52  
 Electromagnetic radiation and betatron beam energy loss, 88  
 emission by stars of, 41-44  
 Electron loading, in electrostatic generators, 81  
 Electrons  
     corrections for scattering of, 149-51  
     conversion  
         directional correlation and, 138-39, 155-57  
 Electrostatic generators, 80-82  
     electron loading in, 81  
 Elements  
     abundance distribution of, 1-34  
     abundance distribution in nebulae, 3  
     cosmic relative abundance of, 2-9  
     equilibrium theories of  
         origin of, 9-17  
     formation in stellar models, 13-16  
     heavy, origin of, 59  
     neutron capture theory of  
         origin of, 19-32  
     nonequilibrium theories of

origin, 17-32  
 origin of, 1-34  
     and beta-decay, 22, 30  
 polyneutron theory of  
     origin of, 32-33  
     stellar abundance of, 2-9  
 Endothermic reactions in supernovae, 58-59  
 Energy production in stars, 41-61  
 Energy of beta-decay processes, 305-32  
 Equilibrium theories of element formation, 9-17  
 effect of excited states on, 13  
     stellar models for, 13  
 Exchange equilibria, in C<sup>14</sup> occurrence, 69-70  
 Expanding universe, see Cosmological models  
 Extranuclear fields in angular correlation studies, 141-44  
 table of values for, 143

F

Fermi interaction, 261  
 Fermi plot, 272  
 Fermi theory of beta-decay, 264-66

Fission  
     alpha particle induced, 400, 402, 407  
     deuteron induced, 400, 402, 407  
     of heavy elements, 399-401, 404-8  
     by high energy particles, 100-2, 399-409  
     of medium heavy elements, 401-4, 407-9  
     modes of, 404-9  
     neutron emission in, 407-8  
     neutron induced, 398, 404-6  
     of polyneutrons, 32-33  
     positron-emitting fragments in, 407  
     and spallation reactions, 402-3  
     symmetrical vs.  
         asymmetrical, 405-9  
     yields, 405-9

Forbidden beta transitions, see Beta-decay

Fusion, see Thermonuclear reactions

G

Gamma rays  
     betatron production of, 85  
     calibration of beam monitor, 107

H

Hafnium<sup>177</sup>, gamma cascade of, 154  
 Heavy water, properties of, 225-26

Helium  
     beryllium<sup>7</sup> formation in supernovae, 59  
     conversion into carbon of, 54-55  
     in hydrogen depleted stars, 54  
     in stellar energy production, 46-57  
 Helium<sup>3</sup>, properties of, 225-35  
 Helium<sup>4</sup>  
     photodisintegration of, 113  
     see also Alpha particles  
 Helium<sup>6</sup>, beta-decay spectrum of, 277  
 High energy reactions, 93-102  
     secondary reactions in, 102  
 Hydrogen  
     in carbon-nitrogen cycle, 50-52  
     exhaustion in stars of, 53-55  
     mean lifetime in stars, 48  
     ortho-para conversion in, 224, 231  
     photochlorination of, 230-31  
     thermal properties of, 224-25  
 Hyperfine structure, 235  
     anomaly in, 253-54

I

Independent particle model of nucleus, 248-56

asymmetric core modification in, 251-53  
and hyperfine structure anomaly, 254  
nucleon moment quenching hypothesis and, 252-53

Infrared spectroscopy, 223

Insulators, radiation effects on, 192, 211-15

Internal conversion directional correlation and, 138-39, 156  
in isomeric transitions, 246-48

Ion source, for negative hydrogen ions, 80

Ionized gases, and plasma, 347-52

Isobaric triads, 278-79

Isobars, Wigner or mirror, 278

Isodiapheres, 318  
beta-decay energies of, 316-19

Isomers, nuclear transitions of, 246-48  
classification of, 247  
and nuclear moments, 246-48

Isotopes, 221-35  
abundances of, 222-23  
atomic spectra effects of, 234-35  
chemical equilibria effects of, 226-29  
chemical kinetics effects of, 229-32  
exchange equilibria of, 226-29  
mass measurements of, 221-22  
mass spectra effects of, 232-34  
molecular spectra effects of, 234-35  
phase equilibria effects of, 224-26  
separation of, 223-24

**K**

K-capture, in angular correlation studies, 142-44

Kevatrons, 79-80  
voltage doubling technique for, 80

Kurie plot, 272

**L**

Lattice disturbances, see Radiation effects

Lead, isotope abundances of, <sup>6</sup>Lead, gamma cascade

of, 153

Lifetimes, nuclear from angular correlation data, 130, 141-42, 147, 157  
in beta-decay, 245-46, 273-74, 286

Light elements origin of, 27-31, 33  
in photonuclear process, 119-20

Linear accelerators, electron, 88-89  
progress in construction of, 89  
wave guide developments in, 89

Linear accelerators, proton, 87-88  
focusing developments in, 88

Liquid drop model of nucleus, 309-10, 400  
discrepancies in Fermi parameters for, 312  
pairing term in, 309-10, 320, 331  
shell closure effects, 314-15

Lithium, use as beam energy absorbers, 366-69

Lithium nuclei in primary cosmic rays, 8, 339, 359  
in stellar energy production, 47

Luminosity, stellar, 42-44

**M**

Magic numbers, see Nuclear shells

Magnetic fields cosmic, 347-52  
effect on directional correlation, 144

Magnetic moments, nuclear in angular correlation studies, 143-44  
and pion-nuclear model, 169-70  
table for odd-odd nuclei, 255

Magnet design for Synrocyclotrons, 83

Main sequence stars, 43-60

Marine animals, oxygen<sup>18</sup> content of, 228-29

Mass, of isotopes, 221-22

Mass spectra, isotope effects in, 232-34

Matter creation theory, 33-34

Maxwellian distribution, in nuclear reaction calculations, 53

Mechanical properties, radiation effects on,

Mercury, meson induced fission of, 403

Mesons fission induced by, 401, 403  
in high energy photonuclear reactions, 124  
in nucleon-nucleon interaction, 382-83, 394

$\kappa$ -Mesons, 182

$\mu$ -Mesons, see Muons

$\pi$ -Mesons, see Pions

$\tau$ -Mesons, 179-80

Metals angular correlation in, 144  
radiation effects in, 192-204

Meteorites, element abundances in, 2-9

Mirror isobars, 278

Molecular solids, radiation effects in, 192, 215-16

Molecular spectra, isotope effects in, 234-35

Molecular structure, isotope exchange and, 226-35

Muons and universal Fermi interaction, 261, 267  
See also Pions, decay of

**N**

Nebulae, element abundances in, 3

Neptunium, high energy fission of, 399

Neutrinos, 261-64, 305, 311  
in stellar energy loss, 58

Neutron-proton scattering, 365-95

Neutrons in atmosphere, 63-65  
beta-decay of, 284  
 $BF_3$  counter calibration for, 66  
binding energies of, 318  
capture cross section data, 19, 22  
in cosmic rays, 344-45, 357  
and carbon<sup>14</sup> production, 63-65

Cosmogony and capture of, 19-32  
emitted in fission, 407-8

excess in abundant nuclides, 8

fission with, 399, 401, 404-6  
kevatron sources of, 79

magnetic moment of and pion-nuclear model, 169-70

moderation in nitrogen of,

## SUBJECT INDEX

68  
from photoexcited nuclei, 121  
and radiation effects, 189  
yield in photonuclear reactions, 117-19, 124-25  
see also Polyneutron Nickel<sup>60</sup>, gamma cascade of, 153, 155  
Nitrogen, moderation of neutrons by, 68  
Nitrogen<sup>14</sup>  
in carbon<sup>14</sup> production, 66-69  
photonuclear reactions on, 110-11, 115-16  
Nitrogen, see also Carbon-Nitrogen cycle in stars  
Nonequilibrium theories of element formation, 17-32  
Novae, 57  
Nuclear excitation, photo absorption and, 119-22  
Nuclear forces  
charge independence of, 378, 380-83  
in favored beta-transitions, 279  
in nucleon-nucleon scattering, 376-87, 390-95  
parameters of, 383-85  
pion-nucleon interaction and, 168-70, 178-79  
repulsive core potential, 380-83  
Nuclear isomerism, see Isomers, nuclear  
Nuclear levels  
in angular correlation theory, 131-44  
lifetime measurements of, 130, 141-42, 147, 157  
Nuclear masses, liquid-drop model and, 312  
Nuclear models  
in decay of photoexcited nuclei, 120-21  
in photonuclear reactions, 112-13, 118, 123  
Nuclear moments, 239-56  
and angular correlation data, 241-44  
asymmetric core hypothesis and, 251-53  
from beta-decay spectra, 244-46  
and hyperfine structure anomaly, 253-54  
and independent particle model, 248-56  
in odd-odd nuclei, 254-56  
Schmidt curves and, 250-51  
of unstable nuclear states, 240-48  
Nuclear photoeffect, see

Photonuclear reactions  
Nuclear radiations  
angular correlation of, 129-58  
data from, 130-31, 151-57  
in deuteron stripping reactions, 242-43  
extranuclear field effects on, 141-44  
free nucleus theory for, 136-41  
in gamma cascades, 154-55  
Hamilton's theory of, 132-34  
method and apparatus, 145-51  
moment measurements and, 241-45  
in successive decays, 243-44  
theory of, 131-44  
directional correlation of for alpha particles, 138, 157  
in beta-gamma cascades, 139-40, 155-56  
electron shell effects in, 152-53  
experimental corrections in, 151  
in gamma cascades, 136-38, 152-55  
magnetic field effects on, 144  
measurement of, 151  
table of data on, 156  
from polarized nuclei, 241  
Nuclear reactions  
angular correlation in, 241-43  
induced by high energy particles, 93-102  
low energy types of, 93-94  
spallation, 94-100  
stellar and terrestrial, 60  
Nuclear reactors, see Reactors, nuclear  
Nuclear resonance levels, thermonuclear reactions and, 51-52  
Nuclear shells, 248-50, 307-8  
and cosmic abundance data, 6-8  
discontinuities in beta-decay energy and, 315-28  
energetics of, 326-28  
evidence for subshells in, 325-28  
experimental data on, 222  
and favored beta-transitions, 282  
and forbidden beta-

transitions, 275  
neutron capture data and, 21, 31  
and once-forbidden beta-transitions, 292  
order of energy levels in, 249  
term diagram for, 307  
Nuclear spins, see Spins, nuclear  
Nuclear stability  
and origin of nuclides, 6-9  
and spallation yields, 95-100  
Nuclear states  
in angular correlation theory, 131-44  
supermultiplet theory and, 278-82  
see also Isomers, nuclear  
Nuclei, origin of, 1-35  
Nucleon-nucleon interaction and pions, 176-77  
scattering, 365-95  
angular isotropy of, 366, 383  
calculation methods, 395  
high energy data, 366-83  
interaction potentials for, 375-83  
interpretation for high energies, 376-83  
low energy data, 383-95  
phenomenological treatments of, 394  
Nucleon-photon interaction, 114  
Nucleon-pion interaction, 167-79  
Nucleons  
evaporation in spallation, 99  
excited states of, 168-69  
photoproduction of pions from, 171, 174-76  
Nucleor, 168

O

Ocean, bicarbonate in, 69-70  
Optical properties, radiation effects on, 210-12, 216  
Order-disorder alloys, radiation effects on, 193-95, 203  
Organic compounds, carbon isotopes effects in, 229-30, 232-34  
Oxygen<sup>16</sup>, photonuclear reactions in, 110-11, 115-16  
Oxygen<sup>18</sup>, terrestrial variation of, 222-23, 228-29

## P

Pair spectrometer, photon flux calibration with, 107  
 Paleotemperature research, 228-29  
 Palladium<sup>106</sup>, gamma cascade of, 152-53  
 Paraffins, protio and deutero, 233  
 Phase equilibria, isotope effects in, 224-26  
 Photochlorination of hydrogen, 230-31  
 Photofission of heavy elements, 400, 408 of medium heavy elements, 402  
 Photographic plates and cosmic ray studies, 335-38  
 in cyclotron beam measurements, 374-75  
 fission measurements with, 401  
 in photonuclear reaction research, 111, 119-21  
 in pion studies, 164, 166  
 in spallation studies, 100  
 Photoneutrons, betatron production of, 85  
 Photosynthesis, and carbon<sup>14</sup> studies, 73  
 Photonuclear reactions, 105-26  
 in carbon<sup>12</sup>, 110-11, 115-16, 120  
 cross section calculation for, 105-9  
 photon difference method, 106-7  
 total spectrum method, 106-7  
 transition curve method, 109  
 decay of photoexcited nucleus in, 118-22  
 dipole resonance absorption in, 112-13  
 effective photon energy in, 107-9  
 energies of, 105-9, 115-17  
 experimental techniques for, 105-9  
 with high energy photons, 122-26  
 high order reactions in, 122-24  
 low energy region of, 109-22  
 multiple bombardment methods in, 106-7  
 neutron yields in, 117-19, 124-25  
 nuclear photoeffect in, 113-14

photoneutron reactions, 114-19  
 photoproton reactions, 114-17, 119, 125-26  
 photo stars in, 124  
 proton yield in, 119  
 quadrupole absorption in, 110-11  
 resonance effects in, 117, 123  
 single bombardment method in, 107-9  
 table of ( $\gamma$ , n) reactions, 108, 114-17  
 table of ( $\gamma$ , p) reactions, 109, 114-17  
 Piles, see Reactors, nuclear  
 Pions charge independence principle and, 172-74  
 decay of, 167-67  
 fission induced by, 401, 403  
 interaction with nucleon, 168-70  
 interaction with single nucleon, 170-76  
 interaction with two nucleons, 177-78  
 masses of, 164  
 and nucleon magnetic moment, 169-70  
 and nucleon-nucleon interaction, 176-77  
 parity of, 164-65  
 photoproduction of, 171, 174-76, 178  
 scattering in hydrogen, 170-72  
 scattering on deuterons, 177-78  
 spin of, 164-65  
 Plasma, cosmic magnetic fields and, 347-52  
 Plutonium, fission of, 400, 405  
 Polarization correlation, see Nuclear radiations, angular correlation of  
 Polyethylene, in scattering experiments, 366-70, 374  
 Polymers, radiation effects on, 215-16  
 Polyneutron, theory of fission of, 32-33  
 Polystyrene, in scattering experiments, 374  
 Positrons in angular correlation experiments, 147 from fission fragments, 407  
 Potassium<sup>40</sup>, beta spectrum of, 291  
 Potential fitting for p, p data, 386

Potentials  
 Rarita-Schwinger classification of, 375-76  
 repulsive core type, 380-83  
 Prometheus<sup>147</sup>, beta spectrum of, 290, 293  
 Proton-neutron scattering, 365-95  
 Proton-proton chain, stellar energy production and, 48-53  
 Proton-proton scattering, 365-95  
 corrections in low energy measurements, 388-90  
 high energy data on, 366-75  
 low energy data on, 385-94  
 see also Nucleon-nucleon scattering  
 Protons  
 beam measurement by C<sup>11</sup> method, 373-75  
 capture reactions in stars, 47  
 in decay of photoexcited nuclei, 121  
 fission induced by, 401-3, 406  
 isomeric state of, 383  
 in primary cosmic rays, 64-65, 336-37  
 scattering of thermal neutrons by, 384  
 yield in photonuclear reactions, 119, 125-26  
 see also Hydrogen  
 Proton synchrotron, see Cosmotron

## Q

Quadrupole photon absorption, see Photonuclear reactions  
 Quartz, radiation effects on, 212-15

## R

Radiation effects  
 atomic displacement theory in, 188-89  
 cold work analogy in, 190-91  
 on creep, 200  
 and crystal structure of metals, 193-96  
 on diffusion rates, 200-1  
 in glass systems, 211-12  
 in insulators, 192, 211-15  
 interstitials and vacancies in, 190  
 kinetic studies of, 191, 200-4

## SUBJECT INDEX

in metals, 192-204  
 in molecular solids, 192,  
 215-16  
 on optical properties,  
 210-12, 216  
 in order-disorder alloys,  
 193-95, 203  
 on polymers, 215-16  
 in precipitation-hardening  
 alloys, 195  
 rate processes and, 191,  
 200-4  
 in semiconductors, 192,  
 204-11  
 in solids, 187-216  
     electrical properties  
     and, 196-97  
     mechanical properties  
     and, 197-200  
     physical properties  
     and, 189-90  
     research summary of,  
     191-93  
 surface effects in, 212  
 on thermal properties,  
 212-15  
 thermal spike concept  
     in, 188, 191  
 unit displacement energy  
     in, 188

Radio, fade outs of, 344-45  
 Radio telescopes, in cosmic  
 ray research, 344,  
 361

Radioactive sources  
     critical thickness of,  
     149-50  
     preparation of, 146  
 Radiocarbon, see Carbon<sup>14</sup>  
 Radiochemistry  
     in fission studies, 402-4  
     in spallation studies, 100  
 Radium E, beta spectrum of,  
 296-99

Rare earths, isotope shifts  
     in, 235

Rate processes, radiation  
     effects and, 191,  
 200-4

Reactors, nuclear in  
     radiation effects  
     research, 200

Red giant stars, energy  
     production in, 56-57

Resolving time, of coincidence  
 circuits, 147-48

Resonance effects, in  
 photonuclear reactions,  
 117, 123

Rubidium<sup>86</sup>, gamma  
 cascade of, 153

S

Scattering  
 experimental corrections

for, 149-51  
 nucleon-nucleon, 365-95  
 Schmidt limits, 251  
 Scintillation spectrometers,  
     in angular correlation  
     experiments, 150

Selection rule, in beta-decay,  
 268-71

Semiconductors, radiation  
 effects in, 192,  
 204-11

Separation of isotopes,  
 223-24

Shielded nuclear species,  
 8, 31

Solar flares  
     cosmic ray intensity and,  
     343-45  
     cosmic ray neutrons and,  
     65

Solids  
     directional correlation of  
     radiations in, 143,  
     152-54  
     field strengths in, 143  
     radiation effects in,  
     187-216

Solid-state physics, see  
 also Radiation effects

Space charge, in a plasma,  
 347

Spallation, 94-100  
     and compound nucleus  
     concept, 97-98  
     and fission, 100-2, 402-3  
     and "hit and run" model,  
     97-98  
     by photons, 100  
     yields of, 99-100

Spectrograph, magnetic,  
 146-150

Spectrometry, mass, 221-23

Spins, nuclear  
     from cross section at  
     resonance, 242  
     table for odd-odd nuclei,  
     255

Stable nuclei, occurrence  
 of, 311-15

Stars  
     carbon-nitrogen cycle in,  
     50-52  
     Chandrasekhar limit in,  
     46, 54-55  
     with convective core, 45-46  
     element abundances in,  
     2-9  
     empirical data on, 42-44  
     energy production in,  
     41-61  
     equilibrium relations in,  
     53-55  
     main sequence  
     energy production in,  
     52-53

properties of, 43-44  
 novae, 57  
 proton-proton chain in,  
 48-50  
 red giants, energy  
     production in, 56-57  
 structure of, 44-46  
 supernovae, 57-59  
 surface composition of, 44  
 thermonuclear reactions  
     in, 46-52  
 variable, 57  
 white dwarfs, energy  
     production in, 55-56

Stars, nuclear  
     photon production of, 124  
     in spallation reactions,  
     100

Statistical theory of nucleus,  
 see Liquid-drop model

Stellar models, 13-16

Subnuclear particles, 163-83  
 see also,  $K$ -Mesons,  
 Pions,  $\pi$ -Mesons,  
 V-particles

Sun  
     cosmic rays and spots on,  
     344-47, 355-57  
     energy production in, 52

Superconductivity of  
 separated isotopes,  
 226

Supermultiplet theory,  
 278-82

Supernovae, energy production in, 57-59

Synchrocyclotrons, 83-84  
     beam energy control in,  
     366-59  
     beam extractor development,  
     84  
     internal target effects, 83  
     primary beam measurement in, 366-68,  
     373-75  
     reduction in magnet cost  
     for, 83-84  
     use in scattering research,  
     366-75

Synchrotrons, electron, 87  
     beam extraction in, 86  
     see also Betatrons

Systematics, beta-decay,  
 305-32

T

Thermal diffusion, isotope  
 separation and, 223

Thermal properties  
 of hydrogen, 224-25  
 radiation effects on, 212-15

Thermal spikes, 188, 191

Thermonuclear reactions  
     effect on element  
     abundances of, 3, 6, 29

rate of, 47, 50  
Maxwell distribution effects, 53  
in stars, 46-53

Thorium, fission of, 400, 407

Thorium<sup>228</sup> (RdTh), gamma cascade of, 153

Three body problem, 395

Thulium<sup>170</sup>, gamma cascade of, 153

Trees, carbon<sup>14</sup> in, 71

Triads, isobaric, 278-79

Tritium, thermal properties of, 224-25

Turbulence, in interstellar gas, 349-52

**U**

Ultrasonic radiation, effect on exchange, 232

Universe, origin of, 1-34

Uranium charged particle fission of, 399-401, 404-7 disproportionation in water, 231 high energy fission of, 399-401, 404-7 isotope shift in, 235 meson induced fission of, 401 photofission of, 400 Urca process, in supernovae, 58

**V**

Van de Graaff generators, see Electrostatic generators

Variable stars, energy production in, 57

**W**

White dwarf stars, energy production in, 55-58

Wood, carbon<sup>14</sup> in, 70-72

**X**

Xenon<sup>131</sup>, gamma cascade in, 154

**Y**

Yttrium<sup>91</sup>, beta spectrum of, 289-90

**Z**

Zinc, spallation of, 96-97